

Fluorinated Poly(maleimide - co - methacrylate)s

FT-IR. FT - IR spectrophotometer (Perkin Elmer 16F PC) . 400~4000 cm^{-1} . 0.2 cm^{-1} , 20

$^1\text{H-NMR}$. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (Varian Gemini 200 MHz) . chloroform - *d* DMSO - *d*₆ (dimethyl sulfoxide - *d*₆)

GPC. GPC (gel permeation chromatography) (Waters HPLC system : model 510 pump, model 410 differential refractometer, PL Gel columns (HR2, HR4, HR5E) . THF (HPLC grade)

가 가 가 THF, DMF, N - methyl - 2 - pyrrolidinone (NMP), chloroform, 1,4 - dioxane

TGA DSC . TGA (Du Pont TGA 2950 thermo-gravimetric analyzer) 10 /min 50~600 . DSC (Du Pont DSC 2910 differential scanning calorimeter) 10 /min 50~

250 DSC 가

chlorobenzene 25 wt% , 0.45 μm PTFE slide glass , 642.8 nm

He - Ne laser Prism Coupler (Model 2010, Metricon) . Transverse elec- tric(TE) transverse magnetic(TM) mode , TE mode TM mode

(PFM : BMA : GMA = 4 : 5 : 1) (cyracure photoinitiator uvi - 6974, Union Carbide) chlorobenzene 25 wt%

0.45 μm PTFE Si wafer , UV (365 nm, 20 mW) 5 , acetone pattern pattern

Figure 1 PFM $^1\text{H-NMR}$ 7.4 ppm maleimide (CH=CH) 2 IR 1734, 1530, 1362 cm^{-1} C=O, C=C (aromatic), C - N PFM meth- acrylate (MA) glycidyl metha- crylate (GMA) 2,2' - azobis(2,4 - dimethylvale- ronitrile)

Figure 2

Table 1

Table 2

GPC

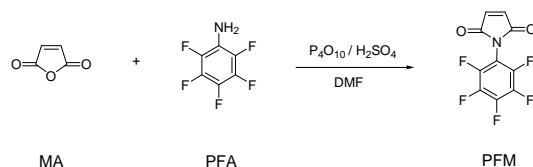


Figure 1. Synthesis of pentafluorophenyl methacrylate(1 - (2,3,4,5,6 - pentafluorophenyl) - 2,5 - dihydro - ^1H - 2,5, - pyrroledione).

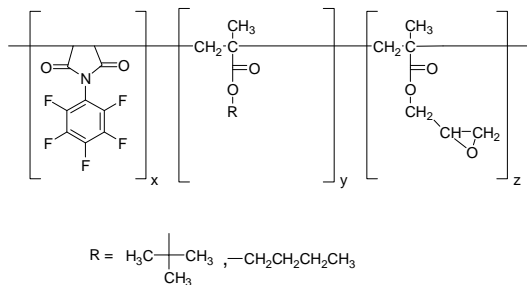


Figure 2. Structures of copolymer series.

Table 1. The Polymerization Conditions^a

feed ratio (%)			initiator	rxn time (hr)	rxn temp. ()
PFM	MA derivatives	GMA			
0	90	10	ADMVN	20	40
20	70	10			
40	50	10			
60	30	10			
90	0	10			

^a These copolymers were synthesized by radical polymerization using 0.1 mol% of 2,2'-azobis(2,4-dimethylvaleronitrile)(ADMVN) as an initiator and tetrachloroethane as a solvent.

Table 2. Physical Properties of the Polymers

	feed ratio(%)			$T_{d, 5wt\%}$ ^a ()	M_n ^b	PD ^c
	PFM	MA derivatives	GMA			
t - BMA series	90	0	10	317	58000	5.90
	60	30	10	215	190000	1.73
	40	50	10	218	210000	1.86
	20	70	10	230	180000	1.76
	0	90	10	225	140000	1.78
BMA series	60	30	10	363	160000	3.49
	40	50	10	354	220000	2.78
	20	70	10	340	260000	2.69
	0	90	10	247	340,000	2.42

^a T_d : 5 wt% decomposition temperature determined by TGA.

^b M_n : Number - average molecular weights determined by GPC.

^c PD : Polydispersity.

PFM 90%
 140000 340000
 가
 가
 PFM 90% 가
 methacrylate

PFM
 TGA
 MA
 PFM
 t - BMA series
 가 300
 가
 Figure 3 5
 가 300
 가
 PFM
 가
 PFM
 Figure 3
 가
 t - BMA series
 t - BMA
 가 250
 t - butyl
 isobutene 가
 가
 Figure 3
 가
 가
 t - BMA
 methacrylic acid
 가
 t - BMA
 가
 Figure 4
 가
 가
 Figure
 5 BMA series
 DSC
 가
 가
 Figure 6

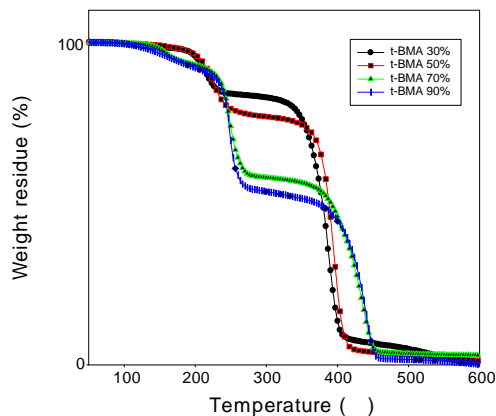


Figure 3. TGA curves of t - BMA series copolymers.

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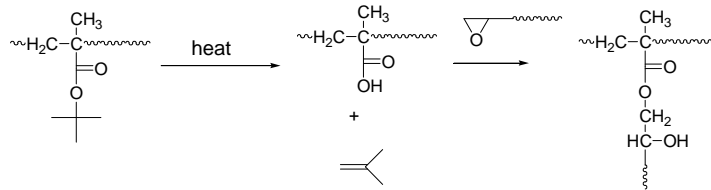


Figure 4. A possible mechanism for 1st degradation and 2nd crosslinking reaction of t - BMA copolymers.

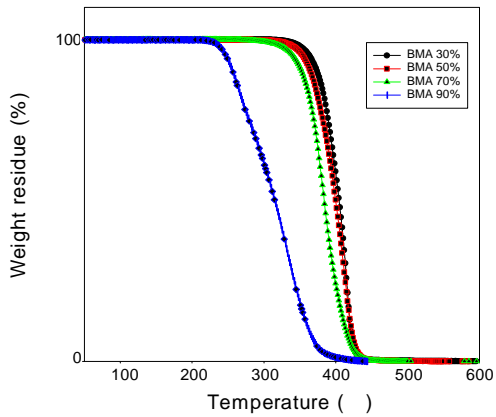


Figure 5. TGA curves of BMA series copolymers.

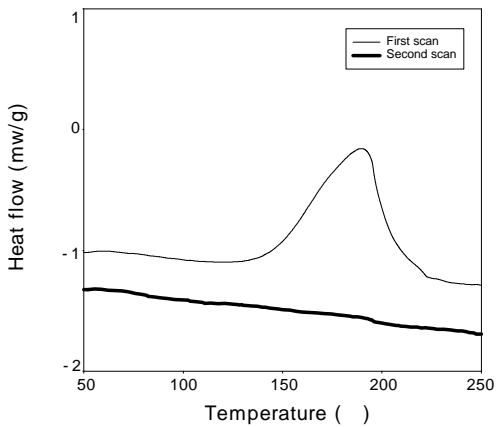


Figure 6. DSC curves of the polymer with 50 mol% of BMA.

BMA 10 /min
 250 1 2 1
 150~220 가 가
 , 가 가
 . 2

가 1 가 가
 . 가 가
 (T_g) . TGA DSC
 t - BMA series
 series isobutene t - BMA
 , 가
 .
 TE, TM mode
 He - Ne laser light source(632.8 nm)
 , prism coupler

. Figure 7 8 t - BMA, BMA series

Table 3

. BMA series PFM 가 ,
 가
 t - BMA series PFM 가
 가
 . t - BMA series
 , PFM 가
 PFM
 benzene . 가
 t - BMA N - phenylmale -
 imide
 methacrylate
 BMA(1.4230) > t - BMA(1.4150) ,
 PFM BMA t - BMA

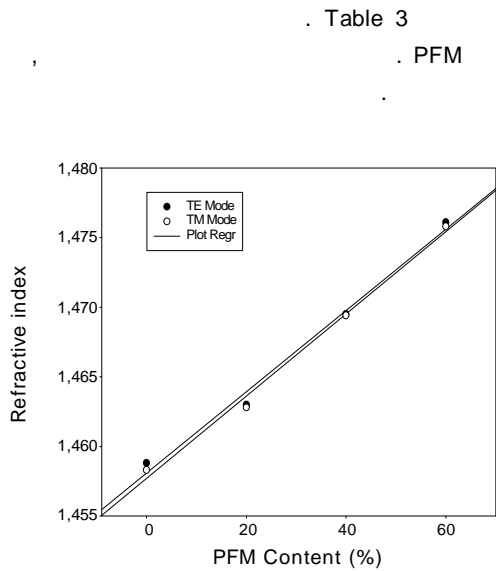


Figure 7. Refractive indices of the t-BMA series copolymers depending on PFM content.

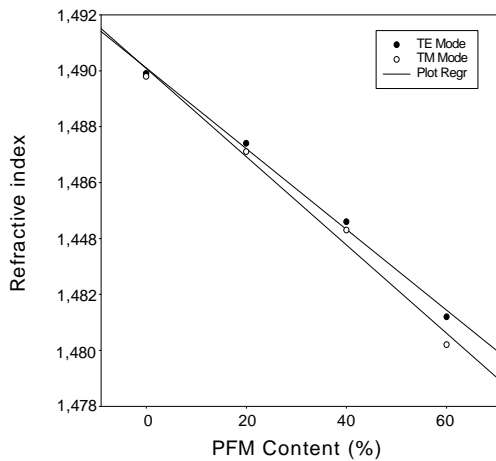


Figure 8. Refractive indices of the BMA series copolymers depending on PFM content.

Table 3. Birefringence of the Polymers

PFM contents(%)	Birefringence	
	t-BMA series	BMA series
90	0.0005	0.0005
60	0.0005	0.0006
40	0.0002	0.0003
20	0.0002	0.0003
0	0.0001	0.0002

가 가 가
 , PFM 90% PFM
 60% 가
 PFM PFM GMA
 BMA t-BMA BMA
 t-BMA 가 BMA 가
 t-BMA 가
 가
 THF, DMF, NMP, chloroform, 1,4-dioxane
 가
 가 가

가
 가
 , 가 가
 가 core
 cladd ,
 가 가
 pat -
 terning . Figure 9 (Cyra-
 cure photoinitiator uvi - 6974) 가 PFM :

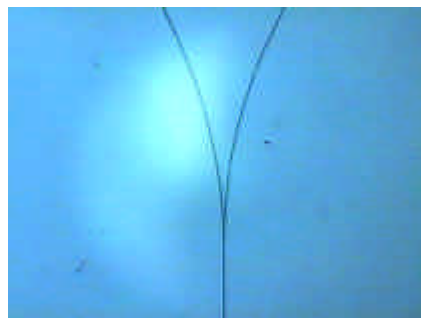


Figure 9. Y splitter pattern.

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BMA : GMA=4 : 3 : 3

(365 nm)
pattern
GMA 가
가 pattern

PFM
가 methacrylate
glycidylmethacrylate
poly(maleimide - co - methacrylate)

PFM 가 t - BMA series
300 가
가 가 PFM

90%
140000 340000
가 ,
1.45 1.49 가
,
가
 6×10^{-4} $< 1 \times 10^{-4}$

pattern

가

: 2001
(R01 - 200 - 00338)

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