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(2001 9 20 , 2001 12 19)

Preparation and Characterization of Polyurethane Flame-Retardant Coatings Containing Trichloro Lactone Modified Polyesters

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(Received September 20, 2001; accepted December 19, 2001)

: (TBA) 10, 20, 30 wt% ,
1,4 - (TAPT)s
, TAPT Desmodur IL 2
, 3 , TBA 20 wt%
, LOI TBA 20, 30 wt% 25% 27% LOI
, 45° Meckel burner 가 3.6 5.2 cm 1
가

ABSTRACT : Two - component polyurethane flame - retardant coatings were prepared by blending trichloro lactone modified polyesters(TAPT)s and isocyanate, Desmodur IL. Polycondensation reaction of trichlorobenzoic acid(TBA) as a flame - retardant component, and adipic acid with trimethylolpropane, polycaprolactone 0201, and 1,4 - butanediol gave the corresponding TAPT)s. The content of TBA was adjusted from 10 to 30 wt% in our experiment. It was found that various properties of these new flame - retardant coatings were comparable to other non - flame - retardant coatings. We also carried out three different tests for the measurement of flammability of flame - retardant coatings. The results of vertical burning test for the coatings containing more than 20 wt% of TBA were determined as 'no burn'. The results of flammability test for the coatings with 20 and 30 wt% of TBA contents indicated the limiting oxygen index(LOI) values of 25% and 27% respectively, which implied relatively good flame retardancy. They also showed the char length of 3.6 5.2 cm according to 45° Meckel burner test, which can be classified as the first grade flame - retardant coatings.

Keywords : trichloro lactone modified polyester, isocyanate, polyurethane coatings, flame retardancy.

가 , Desmodur IL 2

가 , 3

가 , SEM

가 , 1

가 (TMP : Aldrich Chemical) , 1,4- (BD : Hayashi Pure Chemical) , (TBA : Tokyo Kasei Kogyo) (AA : Sigma Chemical) 1 , 0201[PCP : MW 530, OH No. 212, (55) 65cP, Union Carbide]

가 Desmodur IL[IL : toluene diisocyanate(TDI) - isocyanurate , 51%, NCO 8.0%, , Bayer Leverkusen], TiO₂(DuPont) , Byk - 320(Byk - Chemie GmbH) , Dow Corning - 11 (silicone glycol copolymer, Dow Chemical) , UV Tinuvin - 384(benzotriazole , Ciba - Geigy) UV Tinuvin - 292(HALS : Ciba - Geigy) , di - *n* - butyltindilau - rate(DBTDL : Wako Pure Chemical) 1

Bhatnagar Vergnaud ³

Anderson Vanderberg ⁴

ray GPC, IR, X - 1

5-7

TBA/TMP : TBA TMP

Table 1 TT - adduct

70 가

250 rpm, 가 30 mL/min

10 /hr

, 150 가 200

가 , 220 1

가

Desmodur IL

8

9

2

Table 1. Reaction Conditions and Physical Properties of TT-adduct and TAPT's

products	materials					toluene (g)	reactions			acid value	dehyd- ration (mL)	yield (%)
	TBA ^a (g)	TMP ^b (g)	AA ^c (g)	PCP ^d (g)	TT - adduct ^e (g)		temp. ()	time (h)				
TT - adduct	338.3	201.0	-	-	-	20	140	220	13	4.9	26.6	87
APT - 1	-	177.6	196.6	174.3	-	20	150	190	13	3.8	48.0	89
TAPT - 10A	-	132.7	156.1	173.7	75.9	20	130	190	9	5.8	37.4	78
TAPT - 10B	-	132.7	156.1	173.7	75.9	20	130	200	10	4.4	37.8	86
TAPT - 10C	-	132.7	156.1	173.7	75.9	20	130	210	11	4.3	37.9	86
TAPT - 20A	-	106.4	136.0	139.3	151.9	20	130	190	10	5.5	32.6	79
TAPT - 20B	-	106.4	136.0	139.3	151.9	20	130	200	11	3.7	33.4	86
TAPT - 20C	-	106.4	136.0	139.3	151.9	20	130	200	12	3.7	33.2	85
TAPT - 30A	-	80.1	115.8	104.8	227.8	20	130	200	13	5.2	26.0	80
TAPT - 30B	-	80.1	115.8	104.8	227.8	20	130	200	14	4.6	28.1	87
TAPT - 30C	-	80.1	115.8	104.8	227.8	20	130	200	15	4.6	28.2	89

^aTBA : Trichlorobenzoic acid. ^bTMP : Trimethylolpropane. ^cAA : Adipic acid. ^dPCP : Polycaprolactone 0201. ^eTT - adduct : TBA/TMP intermediate.

TMS Varian (Unity - 300) ¹H - NMR spectrometer
 Waters GPC(R - 410)
 TGA DuPont (951 Thermogravimetric analyzer)
 Philips XL - 30 (SEM)
 Eiko Engineering Ion Coater(Eiko IB - 3)
 TBA 80
 10 wt% TAPT 110 g
 TBA 20 wt% 30 wt% 60 g 가
 Table 1 TAPT - 20B , TiO₂ 89 g, Byk - 320 3.0 g,
 TAPT - 30B Dow Corning - 11 1.0 g, Tinuvin - 384 1.0 g,
 TAPT - 10B Tinuvin - 292 0.5 g DBTDL 0.5 g
 TBA 20 wt% 30 wt% Desmodur IL 220 g
 (TAPT - 20B, TAPT - 30B)
 TAPT 220 g 445 g
 KS M 5000 - 2121 TAPT - 10 B/IL, TAPT - 20 B/IL, TAPT - 30 B/IL
 Gardner tube ¹¹ TIPU - 10B,
 TIPU - 20B, TIPU - 30B ,
 IR Bio - Rad FT - IR (AA/TMP/PCP = APT - 1)
 (FTS - 40) , NMR CDCl₃/ APT - 1/IL AIPU - 1

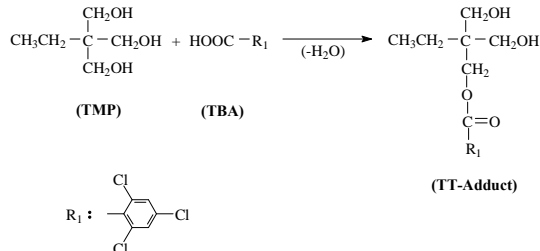
3
(KS D 3512)
KS M 5000 - 1111 (KS D 3516)
KS M 5000 - 1112
KS M 5000 - 1121
0.076
mm가 doctor film applicator
Table 2
3
(ASTM D 568 - 77)
(ASTM D 635 - 88)
,⁶ 가 (ASTM D 2863 - 77, A

Table 2. Test Methods and Conditions of Physical Properties

tests	instrument and specification
viscosity (KU)	Krebs - Stormer viscometer Pacific Scientific Co., serial 80328 KS M 5000 - 2122
contrast ratio	KS M 5000 - 3111
fineness of grind	Braive Instruments Co., type 2020 KS M 5000 - 2141
drying time	Dry - through method KS M 5000 - 2512
pot - life	Krebs - Stormer viscometer JIS K 5400 (4.9)
hardness	Yasuda Seiki Seisakusho, serial 4664 JIS K 5400 (8.4.1)
impact resistance	DuPont Impact tester, type 552 Ureshima Seisakusho JIS K 5400 (8.3.2)
60 ° Specular gloss	Glossmeter Pacific Scientific Co., Glossgard KS M 5000 - 3312
cross - hatch adhesion	Cross - cut test ISO 2409
abrasion resistance	Abrasion tester Tokyo Seiki Seisakusho, Taber FS 141C - 6192.1
yellowness index difference	Spectro color meter Data Color Ind. Co., ACS - 5
color difference	Spectro color meter Data Color Ind. Co., ACS - 5

(LOI) [Suga
(), ON - 1]¹² 45°
Meckel burner (JIS Z - 2150)¹³
가 [100%,
() Ne 2/36],
[() 70D/24F]
[() 75D/24F], wet
pick - up¹⁴ 80%,
60%가
100 5

APT - 1 (Table 1)



Scheme 1. Synthesis of TT - adduct.

Table 3. FT-IR and ¹H-NMR Chemical Shifts of TT-adduct and TAPT-10B

products	FT - IR (NaCl, cm ⁻¹)	¹ H - NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃ , in ppm)
TT - adduct	1740 : C=O	0.9 (CH ₃ - C)
	3430 : OH	1.5 (C - CH ₂ - C)
	1060 : OH of 1° - alcohol	3.6 (C - CH ₂ - O -)
	2970 : CH ₃	4.4 (C - CH ₂ - OCO -)
	1470 : -CH ₂ -	7.4 (- CH=CH of Ar)
	1580 : C=C of Ar	
TAPT - 10B	1740 : C=O	0.9 (CH ₃ - C)
	1170 : C - O -	1.5 (C - CH ₂ - C)
	2940 : CH ₃	2.3 (C - CH ₂ - CO -)
	1460 : -CH ₂ -	3.6 (C - CH ₂ - O -)
	1590 : C=C of Ar	4.1 (C - CH ₂ - OCO -)
		7.4 (- CH=CH of Ar)

Table 4. GPC Data for APT-1 and TAPTs

products	M _n	M _w	M _z	M _w /M _n
APT - 1	3100	15600	45700	5.03
TAPT - 10 B	2600	7500	20700	2.88
TAPT - 30 B	1900	4600	11800	2.42

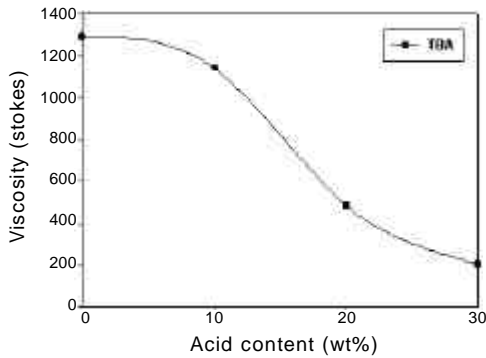


Figure 1. Effect of acid content on viscosity in lactone modified polyester.

Table 4	APT - 1	TAPT	GPC
	, TBA		가
	OH 가		, ¹⁶

Figure 1

TBA	, APT - 1	1290 stoke
TAPT	가	
가	TBA 30 wt%	200 stoke
	TBA , 1	
가		가
가		
가		
TAPT		
		가
		, ¹⁷
		, ¹⁸
	가 가	
		, ¹⁹

Figure 2 TGA , APT - 1
300 490 , TAPT - 10B 270 475 ,
TAPT - 30B 255 460 TT - adduct

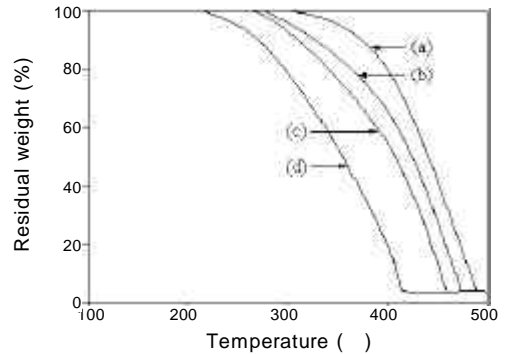


Figure 2. TGA thermograms of (a) APT - 1, (b) TAPT - 10B, (c) TAPT - 30B, and (d) TT - adduct with the heating of 10 /min in N₂ gas.

Table 5. Comparison of Physical Properties of Flame-Retardant Polyurethane Coatings

tests	sample names			
	AIPU - 1	TIPU - 10B	TIPU - 20B	TIPU - 30B
viscosity (KU)	76	73	71	69
contrast ratio	97.1	97.7	98.5	98.4
fineness of grind	7	7 ⁺	7 ⁺	7 ⁺
drying time (min)	178	155	135	122
pot - life (h)	32	26	23	19
pencil hardness (7days)	2H	H	F	HB
impact resistance (500 g)				
direct (50 cm)	5	4	3	2
reverse (50 cm)	5	5	4	3
60 ° Specular gloss	88	89	91	93
cross - hatch adhesion (%)	100	100	100	100
abrasion resistance (mg loss/200 cycles)	0.25	0.29	0.36	0.40
yellowness index difference (N)	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3
color difference (L)	1.1	2.9	3.7	4.5

215 490 1

TBA 가 가

(TIPU)

(AIPU - 1) Table

5 . Table 5

, 가 , ,

AIPU - 1 TIPU 가
 21 가
 가 122 155 (4)
 가 19 26 (4)

AIPU - 1 가
 가 가
 22 가
 23 가

가 24
 Table 6 AIPU - 1
 TIPU
 AIPU - 1 102
 TIPU - 15B 216 TIPU -
 20B
 AIPU - 1 185
 가
 Figure 3 LOI
 TBA 가 가
 TBA 30 wt% LOI 27%
 LOI 17%

Table 6. Flame Retardancy Test of the Synthesized Coatings

testing methods	samples					
	AIPU - 1 (S)	TIPU - 5B ^a (S)	TIPU - 10B (S)	TIPU - 15B ^a (S)	TIPU - 20B (S)	TIPU - 30B (S)
vertical	102 ^b	129	157	216	SE ^c	SE
horizontal	185	240	SE	SE	SE	SE

^aThe blends of TAPT - 5B/IL and TAPT - 15B/IL were named TIPU - 5B and TIPU - 15B, respectively.

^bThe average value obtained from the result of five independent tests.

^cSE : It denotes self - extinguishing property.

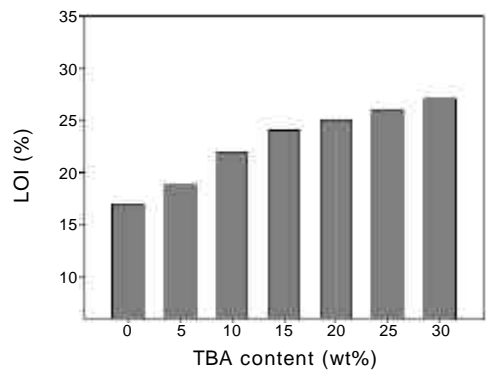


Figure 3. Relationship between LOI and trichloro-benzoic acid content of lactone modified polyester in the two - component polyurethane flame - retardant coatings.

Table 7 9 45° Meckel burner

TIPU - 20B	- 30B
가 5.2 cm	(afterflaming)
(afterglow) 1	1

가
 가
 가 가

Table 6 9 Figure 3 TBA ,

Table 7. Flame Retardancy of Acrylic Fabrics Treated with Synthesized Flame-Retardant Coatings

exp. no.	45 ° Meckel burner method		
	char length (cm)	afterflaming ^a (sec)	afterglow ^b (sec)
Untreated	BEL ^c	-	-
TIPU - 10B	20.9	27.1	2.0
TIPU - 20B	5.2	0	0
TIPU - 30B	4.7	0	0

^aBurning time of sample with spark was measured from end time of heating flame.

^bIndicates combusting state without spark from end time of heating ; it was determined by observation after 1 min from the end time of heating.

^cBurned entire length.

Table 8. Flame Retardancy of Nylon Taffeta Treated with Synthesized Flame-Retardant Coatings

exp. no.	45 ° Meckel burner method		
	char length (cm)	afterflaming ^a (sec)	afterglow ^b (sec)
B - 1 ^a	8.8	0	0
B - 2 ^b	BEL	-	-
TIPU - 10B	5.7	2	0
TIPU - 20B	4.8	1	0
TIPU - 30B	4.3	0	0

^aOriginal fiber not treated with flame - retardant coating and resin.

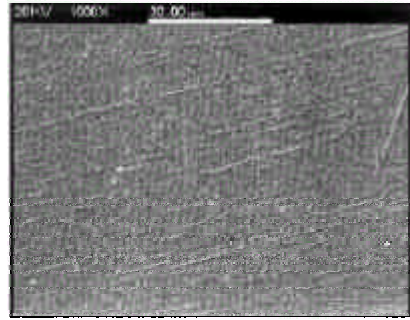
^bFiber treated with resin only.

Table 9. Flame Retardancy of Polyester Taffeta Treated with Synthesized Flame-Retardant Coatings

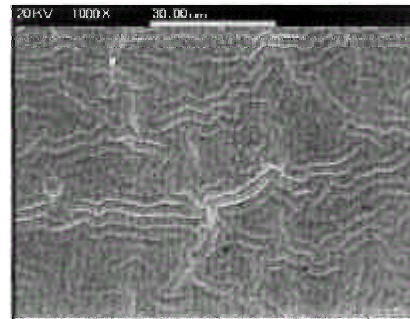
exp. no.	45 ° Meckel burner method		
	char length (cm)	afterflaming ^a (sec)	afterglow ^b (sec)
B - 1	7.9	2	0
B - 2	BEL	-	-
TIPU - 10B	5.3	0	0
TIPU - 20B	4.5	0	0
TIPU - 30B	3.6	0	0

^aOriginal fiber not treated with flame - retardant coating and resin.

^bFiber treated with resin only.



(a)



(b)

Figure 4. Scanning electron micrographs of the surface structure of two - component polyurethane flame - retardant coatings. (a) AIPU - 1 and (b) TIPU - 30B [original magnifications]×1000.

AIPU - 1 가 , TIPU - 30B
 , TIPU - 30B가
 가
 가
 Des -
 modur IL 가

. Figure 4 SEM 2

130 200 10 14
 86 87%, M_n 1900 2600, M_w 4600
 7500 2.42 2.88
 122 155 , 가
 19 26
 20 wt% , LOI
 25 27% , 45° Meckel burner
 가 3.6 5.2 cm 1
 가

(RRC)

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