

PU

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Physical Properties and Flame Retardancy of PU Coatings Polymerized with Two Different Types of Isocyanates and Dichloro-Polyester Polyol

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DCBAO) 2
Desmodur N - 3300 Desmodur L - 75 PU (DCBAO/N -
3300=DCBAN DCBAO/L - 75=DCBAL) DCBAN DCBAL
가
DCBAL Desmodur L - 75가
2,4 - dichlorobenzoic acid 20 30 wt% LOI
25 26%

ABSTRACT : The dichloro - polyester polyol (DCBAO) which was synthesized in our earlier work was cured at room temperature with two different type of curing agents including Desmodur N - 3300 and Desmodur L - 75 to get a polyurethane flame - retardant coatings (DCBAO/N - 3300=DCBAN and DCBAO/L - 75=DCBAL). We could not observe any deterioration of physical properties of the flame - retardant PU coatings (DCBAN and DCBAL) in comparison with the conventional PU coatings. Thermal resistance of DCBAL - type flame - retardant coatings, which was measured by yellowness index difference, was inferior to that of DCBAL - type PU coatings. We believe that this phenomena is attributed to the poor thermal resistance of Desmodur L - 75 isocyanate. It was observed that the LOI values were 25 26% for the PU coatings containing 20 30 wt% of 2,4 - dichlorobenzoic acid.

Keywords : dichloro-polyester polyol, isocyanate, PU flame-retardant coatings, LOI.

가

가 2

¹ 2 가

가

가 가 PU

PU

Vanderberg ⁴ PU

GPC, IR, X-ray

⁵

, Dainippon Ink ⁶ 가

polyarylene sulphide

가

2 PU

가 2,4 - dichlorobenzoic acid trimethylolpropane neohexanediol dichlorobenzoate , 1,4 - butanediol, adipic acid trimethylolpropane 2,3 - hexamethylene diisocyanate(HDI) - isocyanurate Desmodur N - 3300 toluene diisocyanate(TDI) - adduct Desmodur L - 75 2

PU

LOI

Adipic acid(AA : Aldrich Chemical), trimethylolpropane(TMP : Tokyo Kasei), 2,4 - dichlorobenzoic acid(DCBA : Tokyo Kasei) 1, 4 - butanediol(BD: Sigma Chemical) 1 Desmodur N - 3300(N - 3300 : HDI - isocyanurate , 100%, NCO 21.5%, Bayer Leverkusen) Desmodur L - 75(L - 75 : TDI - adduct , 75%, NCO 13%, Bayer Leverkusen) 2 TiO₂(RCR - 6 : Britisch Titan Product), Dow Corning - 11(Dow Chemical) Byk P - 104S(Byk - Mallinckrodt) cellosolve acetate (Aldrich Chemical), butyl acetate(Junsei Chemical) ethyl acetate(Junsei Chemical) 2,3 - DCBA/TMP Table 1 NHDB(neo - hexanediol dichlorobenzoate) 12 , NHDB NHDB 1 DCBA TMP , Table 1 NHDB DCBA: TMP 1:1 29.7 mL 28.3 mL DCBA:TMP 1:1 adduct DCBA 10, 20, 30 wt% 2,3 - Table 1 DCBAO - 10, - 20, - 30 12 DCBAO - 10, - 20, - 30 , GPC M_n 710, 650, 560 ,

Table 1. Reaction Conditions and Yields for Modified Polyester, DCBA/TMP Intermediate, and Dichloro-Polyester Polyols

products	AA ^a (g)	BD ^b (g)	TMP ^c (g)	DCBA ^d (g)	NHDB ^e (g)	toluene (g)	temp. ()	time (hr)	acid value	dehyd- ration (mL)	yield (%)
B - 6	302.2	108.9	163.4	-	-	20	150 - 220	14	3.8	74.0	91
NHDB	-	-	221.1	315.2	-	20	140 - 185	11	4.5	28.3	93
DCBAO - 10	260.5	103.4	124.4	-	80.6	20	120 - 185	9	5.0	68.6	92
DCBAO - 20	218.9	97.8	85.5	-	161.3	20	120 - 180	8	3.8	63.0	89
DCBAO - 30	177.2	92.2	46.5	-	241.9	20	130 - 180	7	3.6	57.1	89

^aAA : Adipic acid. ^bBD : 1,4 - Butanediol. ^cTMP : Trimethylolpropane. ^dDCBA : Dichlorobenzoic acid. ^eNHDB : DCBA/TMP intermediate.

Table 2. Preparation of Two-Component PU Coatings

component	Desmodur N - 3300 (part)	Desmodur L - 75 (part)
part A (resin solution)		
polyester polyol	109.6	109.6
cellosolve acetate	25	39.5
butyl acetate	25	39.5
ethyl acetate	25	39.5
toluene	25	39.5
TiO ₂	89	88
Byk P - 104S	0.5	0.3
Dow Corning - 11	0.5	0.4
part B (cure solution)		
Desmodur	81.9	135.8
cellosolve acetate	31.6	21.2
xylene	31.6	21.2
part C		
mixing ratio(resin/cure)	2/1	2/1
NCO/OH ratio	1.0	1.0

75, DCBAO - 20/L - 75, DCBAO - 30/L - 75
 6 PU 3 DCBAN -
 10, - 20, - 30 , 3 DCBAL - 10, - 20,
 - 30 , B - 6/N - 3300
 B - 6/L - 75 BN - 6 BL - 6
 (KS M 5000 -
 1111), (KS D 3516) (200 × 150 ×
 5 mm) 3
 , Krebs - Stormer viscometer(Pacific
 Scientific , serial 80328)
 (Precisions Gauge & Tool) Scraper
 2 , KS M 5000 - 2141
 가 가 140 KU 가
 Spectro color
 meter(Nippon Denshoku Kogyo , SZ - 80) ,
 KS M 5000 - 3031 , Sward
 , 60 ° KS M 5000 - 3312 ,
 Cross - hatch , FS
 141 - 6152
 (limiting
 oxygen index : LOI) 가 ,
 SUGA () (ON - 1)

1.28, 1.21, 1.18 ,¹²
 PU 2,3 -
 Desmodur N - 3300
 L - 75 PU
 Table 2
 2 PU Table 2
 , DCBAO - 10/N - 3300, DCBAO -
 20/N - 3300, DCBAO - 30/N - 3300 DCBAO - 10/L -

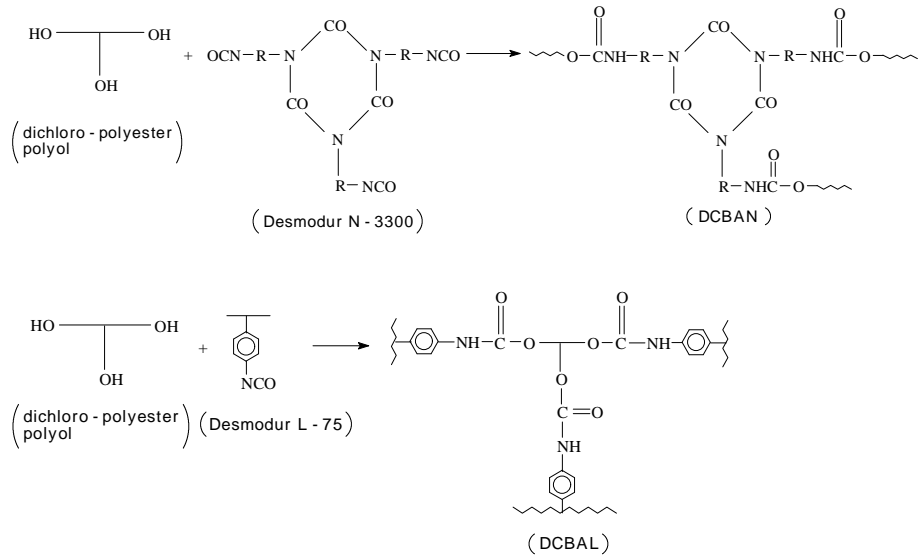


Figure 1. Three - dimensional crosslinking from dichloro - polyester polyol and isocyanates.

Table 2		part A	part B	
part A/part B				2:1
PU	2	PU	NCO/OH	1.0
Figure 1				
PU	N - 3300	L - 75	NCO/OH	가 1
2,3 -	N - 3300	L - 75	-OH	“under cross - linking”
-NHCOO	가	-NCO	가	가 1
가	2	3	가	“over crosslinking”
2	2	Table 2	NCO/OH	1.0
m ² /kg	13	1600 m ² /kg,	30	1.2
TiO ₂	2	2	14	가
15	15	15	15	2 /
PU				
				가
2	PU			가

가 DCBA Figure 2 3 DCBAL
 Figure 2 DCBAN
 DCBA 30 wt% 가
 N-3300 L-75가
 Figure 3 가
 DCBAN
 가 5

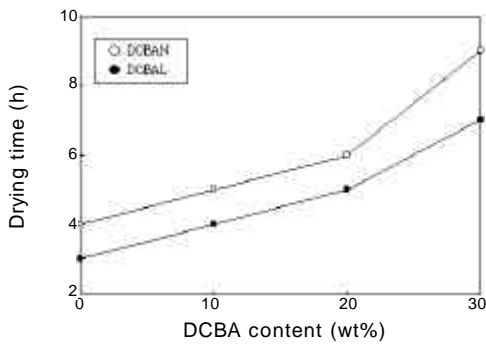


Figure 2. Effects of 2,4-dichlorobenzoic acid content on drying time of dichloro-polyester polyol in two-component PU flame-retardant coatings.

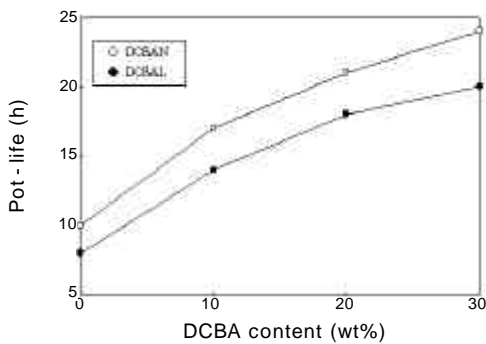


Figure 3. Effects of 2,4-dichlorobenzoic acid content on pot-life of dichloro-polyester polyol in two-component PU flame-retardant coatings.

Figure 2 3 DCBA ,
 가 가 가 ,
 DCBA OH/COOH
 OH : COOH OH 가 ,
 OH 가 ,
 18
 가 가
 19

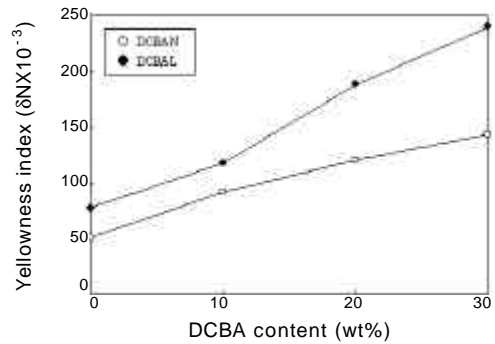


Figure 4. Effects of 2,4-dichlorobenzoic acid content on yellowness index of dichloro-polyester polyol in two-component PU flame-retardant coatings.

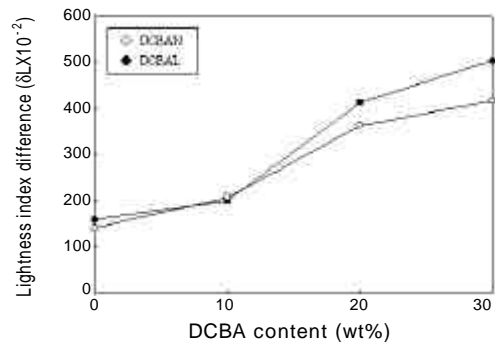


Figure 5. Effects of 2,4-dichlorobenzoic acid content on lightness index difference of dichloro-polyester polyol in two-component PU flame-retardant coatings.

Table 3. Physical Properties of PU Flame-Retardant Coatings

tests	DCBAO/N - 3300				DCBAO/L - 75			
	BN - 6	DCBAN - 10	DCBAN - 20	DCBAN - 30	BL - 6	DCBAL - 10	DCBAL - 20	DCBAL - 30
hardness(7days)	46	40	35	32	50	42	40	38
60 ° specular gloss	100	103	104	106	97	102	102	104
cross - hatch adhesion(%)	35	98	95	94	30	95	95	91
viscosity (KU)	60	56	54	52	58	55	53	50
fineness of grind	7*	7*	7*	7*	7*	7*	7*	7*
accelerated weathering resistance	100	98	96	95	98	96	92	88
(% gloss retention)								
abrasion resistance (mg loss/100 cycles)	4.1	5.7	8.0	9.8	2.0	2.4	3.8	6.5

DCBA

Figure 4

Figure 4 5

DCBAN

Figure 5

N - 3300

L - 75

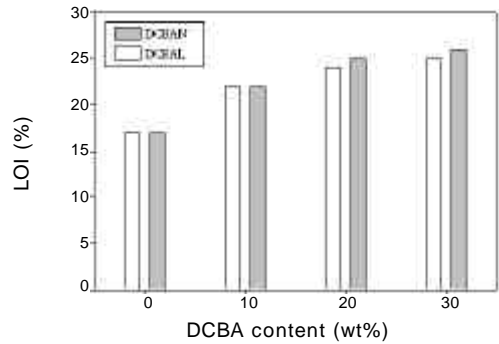


Figure 6. Relationship between LOI and 2,4-dichlorobenzoic acid contents of dichloro-polyester polyol in two-component PU flame-retardant coatings.

가

20

가

DCBAN DCBAL PU

Table 3

60 °

DCBAN

DCBAL

가

Figure 6

DCBAN

DCBAL

DCBA

LOI

DCBA

30 wt%

DCBAN

DCBAL

LOI

26% 25%

DCBAN

DCBAL

가

21

(DCBAO) 2 (Desmodur
 N - 3300 L - 75) PU
 (DCBAO/N - 3300=DCBAN, DCBAO/L -
 75=DCBAL)

가
 DCBAL , 가 DCBAN
 , DCBAL

DCBAN
 , DCBAL

가

가

2,4 - dichlorobenzoic acid(DCBA) 가

(RRC)

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