

PLA - POE - PLA

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(2001 8 8 , 2002 2 11)

Characterization and Biocompatibility with Dispersed Solution of PLA-POE-PLA Block Copolymer

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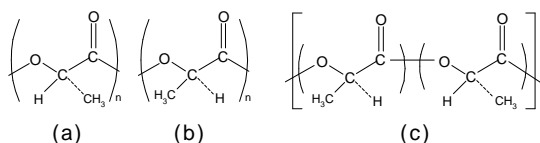
(Received August 8, 2001; accepted February 11, 2002)

: 가 PLLA - POE - PLLA PDLA - POE - PDLA
가
37 0.1 g/mL PLLA - POE - PLLA 0.1 g/mL PDLA - POE - PDLA
PLLA - POE - PLLA PLLA -
POE - PLLA PDLA - POE - PDLA

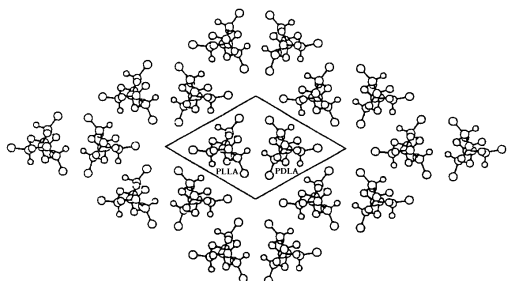
ABSTRACT : PLLA - POE - PLLA block copolymers were prepared using PLLA and POE with different compositions. Copolymers were obtained in high yield and the polydispersity of the copolymers was very narrow. A dispersed solution of 0.1 g/mL of PLLA - POE - PLLA copolymer was mixed with a dispersed solution of 0.1 g/mL of PDLA - POE - PDLA copolymer. Gel formation was observed from the mixed product obtained at the human body temperature of 37 . The mixed product comprising PDLA - POE - PDLA and PLLA - POE - PLLA was found to have higher cloud points than that of PLLA - POE - PLLA copolymer. The cloud points decreased with increasing the concentration of the mixed copolymer dispersed solution.

Keywords : block copolymer, polydispersity, dispersed solution, cloud point.

가 가
lactic acid
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가
가
poly(lactic acid)(PLA)
poly(a - hydroxy acid) 가



Scheme 1. Various structures of PLA. (a) PLLA, (b) PDLA, and (c) PDLLA.



Scheme 2. Stereo complex structure of PLLA and PDLA.

1,2 PLA
가 가 lactic acid
lactic acid

PLA L PLLA, D
PDLA 가 PDLLA
(Scheme 1).

PLLA PDLA
가 stereo complex (Scheme 2).⁴⁻¹⁴
PLLA PDLA 1 : 1
(180) 50 X

가⁶
Langer

¹⁵ PLA POE

polylactide - polyoxyeth-
ylene - polylactide(PLA - POE - PLA)
, stereo complex

L - lactide Purac Biochem D - lactide
Shimadzu

POE Aldrich Chemical
4600

tin(II) octanoate Nacalai Tesque
, 0.1 g 1 mL

GPC Shimadzu 送液 unit
(LC - 10A) column 35

poly -
styrene (PS)

¹H - NMR Bruker ARX - 500 (500 MHz)
CDCl₃

tetramethylsilane (TMS) WAXS

BL - 15A beamline

UBM Rheologel - 4000

20 80

2 /min

Poly(L - lactide) - poly(oxyethylene) -
poly(L - lactide) (PLLA - POE - PLLA)

100 mL

POE L - lactide , tin(II) octa-
noate 가 120 8

PDLA - POE - PDLA

, POE PLLA PDLA
가 가

PLLA - POE - PLLA, PDLA - POE -
PDLA tetrahydrofuran (THF)

THF evaporation

Table 1. Results of Block Copolymerization of PLLA, POE and PDLA

	feed ratio	polymeric product		PLA/POE/PLA ^a	M _w /M _n ^b
	PLA/POE	PLA/POE	yield (%)		
PLLA - POE - PLLA	39/61	28/72	83.3	900 - 4600 - 900	1.09
PLLA - POE - PLLA	42/58	36/64	94.7	1300 - 4600 - 1300	1.10
PLLA - POE - PLLA	50/50	38/72	74.6	1400 - 4600 - 1400	1.09
PLLA - POE - PLLA	67/33	65/35	92.4	4300 - 4600 - 4300	1.10
PLLA - POE - PLLA	81/19	81/19	94.4	9500 - 4600 - 9500	1.36
PDLA - POE - PDLA	41/59	32/68	85.8	1100 - 4600 - 1100	1.12
PDLA - POE - PDLA	50/50	41/59	82.8	1600 - 4600 - 1600	1.14
PDLA - POE - PDLA	67/33	64/36	86.9	4100 - 4600 - 4100	1.09
PDLA - POE - PDLA	81/19	80/20	94.7	9200 - 4600 - 9200	1.31

^aBy ¹H - NMR spectra. ^bBy GPC with chloroform as the eluent.

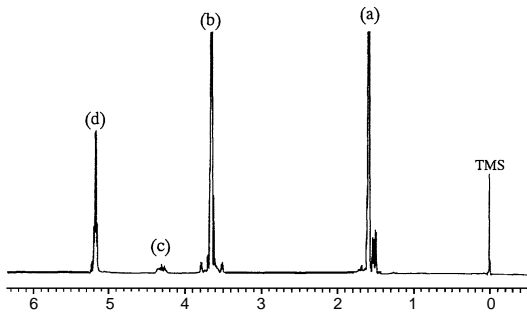
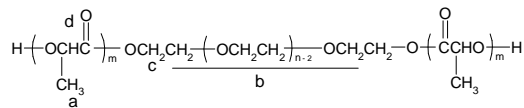


Figure 1. ¹H - NMR spectra of PLLA - POE - PLLA (1300 - 4600 - 1300).

PLLA - POE - PLLA (1400 - 4600 - 1400),
 PDLA - POE - PDLA (1600 - 4600 - 1600)
 sample 2.0×10^{-3} , 1.0×10^{-3} , 5.0×10^{-4} , 2.5×10^{-4} g/mL
 PLLA - POE - PLLA (1300 - 4600 - 1300), PDLA - POE - PDLA (1100 - 4600 - 1100) sample 0.1 g/mL

500 MHz ¹H - NMR

Figure 1

¹H - NMR(CDCl₃/TMS) : =5.17 (q, 1H, CH),
 4.23 - 4.40 (t, 2H, CH₂) 3.61 (s, 4H, CH₂OCH₂),
 1.59 (d, 3H, CH₃).

가
 가
 Table
 1
 POE (PLLA=1300,
 PDLA=1100) 가 sample
 THF
 PLA
 가
 1300 PLLA 1100
 PDLA 가 sample
 PLLA - POE -
 PLLA, PDLA - POE - PDLA
 PLA
 가 (core)가 POE가
 Figure 2
 2.0×10^{-3} g/mL 2.5×10^{-4} g/mL
 PLLA - POE - PLLA 90

Table 2

PLLA - POE - PLLA
 PLLA - POE - PLLA PDLA - POE - PDLA
 PLLA PDLA

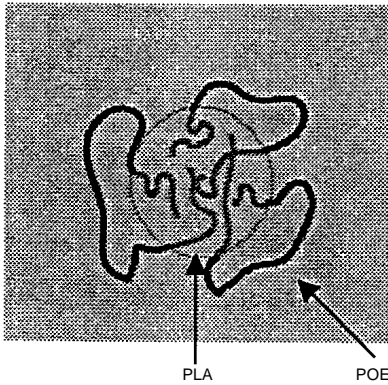


Figure 2. Cohesive form of PLA - POE - PLA copolymer in water.

Table 2. Cloud Point of PLA-POE-PLA Dispersed Solution with Various Concentrations

	concentration(g/mL)			
	2.0×10^{-3}	1.0×10^{-3}	5.0×10^{-4}	2.5×10^{-4}
PLLA - POE - PLLA	52	58	72	80
PLLA - POE - PLLA + PDLA - POE - PDLA	78	86	—	—

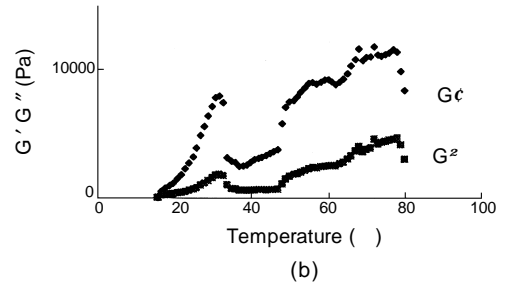
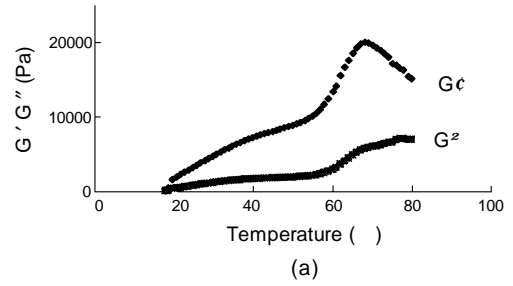


Figure 3. Rheological measurements of dispersed solutions of PLA - POE - PLA. (a) PLLA - POE - PLLA and (b) mixture of PLLA - POE - PLLA and PDLA - POE - PDLA.

0.1 g/mL
 , 37 , 75
 37 sample
 PLLA - POE - PLLA PDLA - POE - PDLA
 PLLA - POE - PLLA 가 가
 PLLA PDLA stereo complex

(Figure 3), WAXS

(Figure 4)

Figure 3 32

(G')

(G'')

가

가

, 70
 PLLA

, Figure 4

PLLA - POE - PLLA

(h)

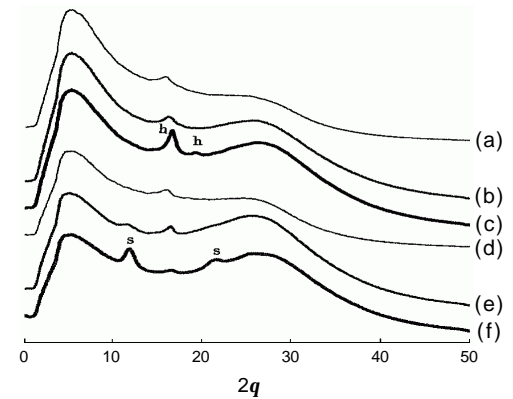


Figure 4. WAXS measurements of dispersed solutions of PLA - POE - PLA. (a) PLLA - POE - PLLA (room temperature), (b) PLLA - POE - PLLA (37 °C), (c) PLLA - POE - PLLA (75 °C), (d) mixture of PLLA - POE - PLLA and PDLA - POE - PDLA (room temperature), (e) mixture of PLLA - POE - PLLA and PDLA - POE - PDLA (37 °C), and (f) mixture of PLLA - POE - PLLA and PDLA - POE - PDLA (75 °C).

, PLLA - POE - PLLA

PDLA - POE - PDLA

stereo complex

complex stereo

가 PLA - POE - PLA

가 (POE/PLA) 가

37 0.1 g/mL PLLA -
POE - PLLA 0.1 g/mL PDLA - POE - PDLA
0.1 g/mL

PLLA - POE - PLLA 가 가
PLLA PDLA stereo complex

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가 (感温性)
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