

## 가 PP/SAN PP/ABS

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(2001 9 14 , 2001 12 6 )

### The Effects of Blend Composition and Compatibilizer on the Mechanical Properties of the PP/SAN and the PP/ABS Blends

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(Received September 14, 2001; accepted December 6, 2001)

: Polypropylene(PP : )/poly(styrene - co - acrylonitrile)(SAN : ), PP/poly  
(acrylonitrile - butadiene - styrene)(ABS : ), shear rate, (PP -  
SAN copolymer) 가 가 PP/SAN  
SAN 0 40 wt% 가 가 ,  
가 10 60 rpm 가  
가 , 가 5 phr 가 PP/SAN  
가 가 , 가 5 phr 가 ,  
PP/ABS 가 가 , 가 5 phr 가  
가

ABSTRACT : Polypropylene(PP : continuous phase)/poly (styrene - co - acrylonitrile)(SAN : dispersed phase) blends, and PP/poly(acrylonitrile - butadiene - styrene)(ABS : dispersed phase)blends, containing various amounts of compatibilizer(PP - SAN graft copolymer), were prepared at various shear rates by using twin - screw extruder. In the PP/SAN blend, the average size of the dispersed particles(SAN) was increased with SAN content, while the flexural strength and tensile strength were decreased with SAN content. When the screw rpm was increased from 10 to 60 rpm, the size of the dispersed phase was decreased while the flexural strength and the tensile strength were increased. Maximum mechanical strength and minimum droplet size were observed when the 5 phr compatibilizer was added to the PP/SAN blends. The mechanical strength of PP/ABS blends such as flexural strength and tensile strength increased by adding compatibilizer was reached maximum when blends contained 5 phr compatibilizer.

Keywords : PP/SAN blend, PP/ABS blend, morphology, mechanical property.

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 .<sup>5</sup>  
 , Wu  
 ,<sup>10-12</sup> Favis  
 가 .<sup>1-3</sup>  
 .<sup>13,14</sup> 가  
 가 , ionomer 가  
 . Macosko  
 (coalescence) 가  
 ,<sup>15</sup>  
 가  
 .<sup>16</sup>  
 가  
 가 , Hale (PBT)  
 (ABS)  
 (GMA)  
 가  
 ,<sup>17</sup> Pietrasanta  
 (HDPE)  
 (PET) GMA  
 , HDPE/PET  
 가  
 .<sup>18</sup>  
 (maleic anhydride : MAH) 가  
 (-NH<sub>2</sub>) (-COOH) , ABS (PP) ABS  
 , ABS (SAN) PP/SAN  
 . PP/SAN  
 ,  
 가  
 . PP/SAN

가, PP/ABS

가

Table 1

(NOF)

Modiper PP가 70 wt%, SAN

30 wt% PP/SAN

Brabender

150 , 190 ,

200

Table 2

가 , 90

3 hot press 190

JEOL JSM - 5200

(scanning electron microscope : SEM)

hot press

25 kV 가 1000

image analyzer

**Table 2. Blending Conditions of the PP/SAN and PP/ABS Blends**

ratio (PP/SAN)	screw speed [rpm]	compatibilizer [phr]	ratio (PP/ABS)	screw speed [rpm]	compatibilizer [phr]
90/10	30	-	100/0	30	-
80/20	30	-	90/10	30	-
70/30	30	-	80/20	30	-
60/40	30	-	65/35	30	-
			50/50	30	-
90/10	10	-	35/65	30	-
90/10	20	-	20/80	30	-
90/10	30	-	0/100	30	-
90/10	40	-			
90/10	50	-	90/10	30	5
90/10	60	-	90/10	30	10
			90/10	30	15
90/10	30	5.0			
80/20	30	5.0			
60/40	30	5.0			
70/30	30	2.5			
70/30	30	5.0			
70/30	30	7.5			
70/30	30	10			

**Table 1. Characteristics of the Polymers Used in This Study**

polymer supplies	$T_g$ (°C)	density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	viscosity (Pa.s, 190)
PP Saung Chem (H-520)	4.110 <sup>2</sup>	0.910	2.810 <sup>3</sup>
SAN LG Chem (81HF)	5.610 <sup>1</sup>	1.010 <sup>3</sup>	6.2
ABS LG Chem (RS-800)	3.410 <sup>1</sup>	1.010 <sup>3</sup>	5.5

$\eta_0$  : zero shear viscosity.

200

Instron 4467

ASTM D - 790 cross - head speed 1.2 mm/min, span length 48 mm

ASTM D - 638 cross - head speed 1.5 mm/min, gauge length 13 mm

가 Figure 1

1 PP/SAN(70/30) 가 가

가

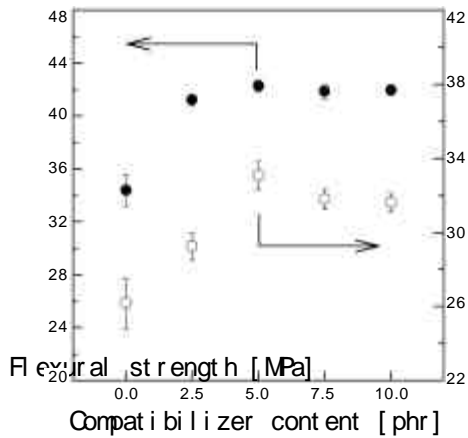
Figure 1 , 5 phr 가

33.4 42.3 MPa ,

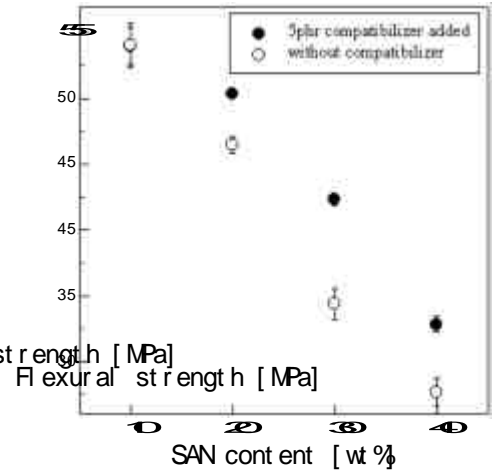
26.2 33.1 MPa 가

PP SAN

가 PP/SAN 가 , PP SAN



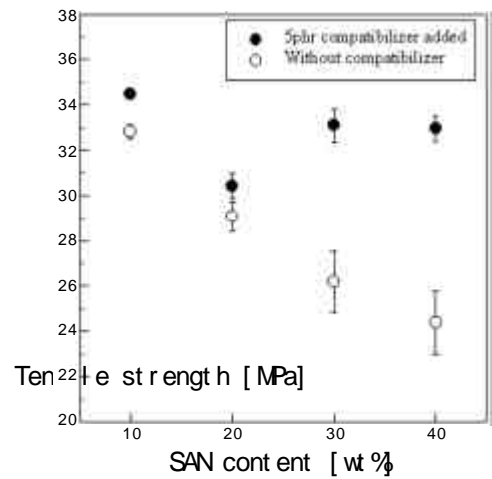
**Figure 1.** Mechanical properties of the PP/SAN (70/30)blends with variable compatibilizer content ( : flexural strength, : tensile strength).



**Figure 2.** Flexural strength of the PP/SAN blends with variable SAN content ( : compatibilizer added, none compatibilizer added).

**Table 3. Droplet Size of the PP/SAN Blends**

blend ratio (PP/SAN)	screw speed [rpm]	compatibilizer contents [phr]	droplet size [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]
90/10	30	-	3.5
80/20	30	-	4.2
70/30	30	-	5.1
60/40	30	-	8.4
90/10	10	-	3.7
90/10	20	-	3.6
90/10	30	-	3.2
90/10	40	-	3.0
90/10	50	-	2.6
90/10	60	-	2.5
70/30	30	2.5	4.4
70/30	30	5.0	3.6
70/30	30	7.5	3.7
70/30	30	10	4.0



**Figure 3.** Tensile strength of the PP/SAN blends with variable SAN content ( : compatibilizer added, : none compatibilizer added).

Table 3  
5.1 m  
5 phr 3.5 m

PP/SAN 5 phr  
7.5 phr 10 phr

5 phr  
 7.5 phr  
 SAN  
 PP SAN  
 5 phr  
 Figure 2 3  
 PP/SAN  
 70/30 60/40  
 90/10 80/20  
 90/10  
 54.0 MPa  
 60/40  
 27.7 32.8 MPa 5.1 MPa  
 90/10  
 32.8 34.5 MPa 1.7 MPa  
 60/40  
 24.4 33.0 MPa 8.6 MPa

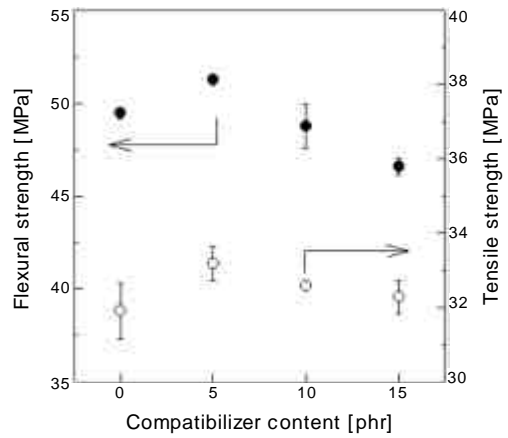


Figure 4. Mechanical properties of the PP/ABS (90/10) blends with variable compatibilizer content (● : flexural strength, ○ : tensile strength).

19,20 PP/SAN  
 Figure 4 PP/ABS(90/10)

Figure 4

5 phr  
 10, 15 phr  
 5 phr  
 15 phr  
 51.2 μm  
 MPa

46.6 MPa  
 5 phr  
 33.2 MPa  
 15 phr  
 32.3 MPa  
 PP/ABS  
 SAN  
 ABS  
 PBD(p-dybuta-diene)  
 PP/ABS

3 PP/SAN  
 5 phr  
 SAN  
 Figure 2  
 Table 3

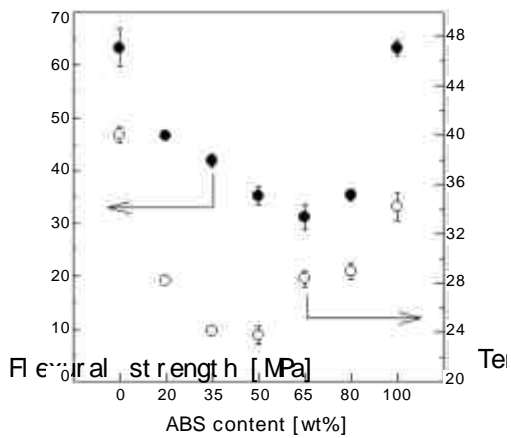
SAN 10 wt% 3.5  
 40 wt% 8.4 μm

SAN 10 wt % PP/SAN 40 wt %  
 27.7 MPa 40.0 54.0  
 MPa 23.4

Figure 5  
 PP/ABS  
 PP/ABS

35/65 ABS 31.2 MPa  
 23.8 MPa 50/50  
 ABS  
 PP ABS  
 PP/ABS

PP ABS PP



Mechanical properties of the PP/ABS blends with variable ABS content ( flexural strength, tensile strength ).

ethyl ene- propyl ene rubber (EPR) (1)

10-12



(1)

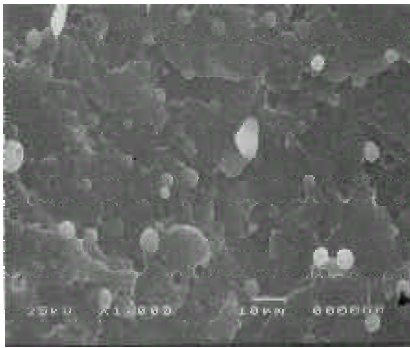
Figure 6

SEM

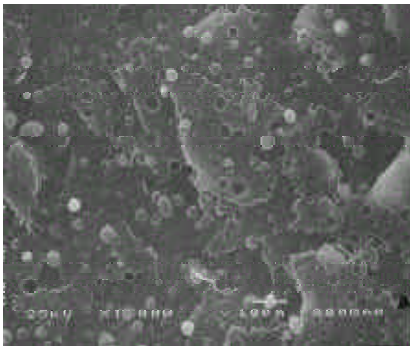
Table 3  
 10 rpm 3.7 μm  
 40 rpm 3.0 μm, 60 rpm  
 2.5 μm

25

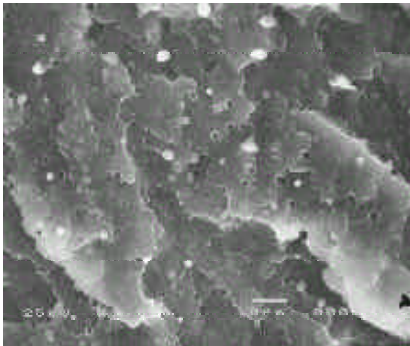
Figure 7



(a)



(b)



(c)

SEM micrographs of the PP/SAN (90/10) blends with variable screw speed (a) 10 rpm, (b) 40 rpm, and (c) 60 rpm

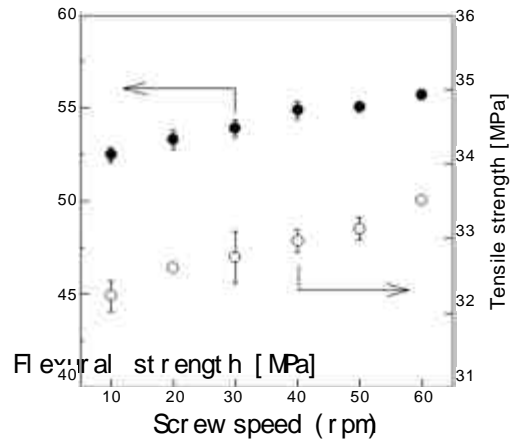


Figure 7 Mechanical properties of the PP/SAN (90/10) blends with variable screw speed (flexural strength, tensile strength).

52.5 MPa    55.7 MPa  
32.0    33.5 MPa

PP/ SAN

PP/ ABS

PP/ SAN  
PP/ SAN

(5 phr)

90/10

60/40

60 rpm    10 rpm

PP/ABS

5 phr

15 phr

PP/SAN

PP/ABS

PP/ABS

( ERC )  
Rheology Center

( KOSEF )  
( Applied

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